

# TREE MANAGEMENT POLICY

Trees and hedges are an important part of rural and urban landscapes. They provide vital habitats and food for wildlife, and in some cases human consumption, windbreaks in open areas, absorb carbon dioxide, help control extremes of temperature next to buildings, provide shade, privacy and can assist with deadening traffic noise. Research also shows they can provide psychological and health benefits, helping to reduce stress.

Long Ashton Parish Council is thus committed to a long-term strategy of planting, protecting, retaining, improving, and developing its stock of trees within the village, for the benefit of current and future generations. This is in line with its recognition of a Climate Emergency and its Biodiversity Action Plan<sup>1</sup>. Where replacement or new planting is required, it will encourage the planting of appropriate native, and if appropriate, fruit-bearing species. Where tree felling is necessary the Parish Council will strive to replace two trees for each tree removed and place them in an appropriate location nearby. There will be similar replacements in relation to hedging whips.

English Common and Statute Law states that land/tree owners have a duty of care to visitors, residents and passers-by when on their land and take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of death or injury. In compliance with this the Parish Council is also committed to monitoring the health and safety of its tree stock and taking appropriate action in terms of tree surgery or removal where such risk is identified.

## Areas of Responsibility

- The Parish Council's direct responsibility for tree planting and management of trees and hedges is limited to those planted within land owned by the Parish Council.
- However, the Parish Council also wishes to encourage other land and property owners and developers within the parish to adopt similar principles for the management of trees and hedges, taking into consideration their positive impact on the local environment.
- It should be noted that trees and hedges on other land, not owned by the Parish Council or private owners, come under the authority of North Somerset Council; the local Highways Authority.
- The responsibility for cutting back trees and hedges that overhang the public highway from neighbouring land, inhibiting pedestrian or road traffic movement or vision rests with the owner/occupier of that land; whether this is the Council or private property owners.
- Legally, the owner of the property also has the responsibility to trim a tree where future growth will bring it into contact with power lines. If this is the case, residents are advised to contact the energy company which operates the power line as they will bring in a tree surgeon and ensure safe working around power lines and may be willing to cover the associated costs. If they do not, the owner will be required to have the tree trimmed, which can be dangerous, so a qualified tree surgeon should always be used.
- Finally, it should be noted that the east end of Long Ashton is classified as a Conservation Area and all trees in this area are protected, even if they do not have a Tree Preservation Order (TPO). North Somerset Council must be given six weeks' notice before any work on trees within this area is undertaken.

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<sup>1</sup> See [Biodiversity Action Plan](#)

### **Tree Management on Land Owned by Long Ashton Parish Council**

A tree Survey will be carried out on a 5-yearly basis by an arboriculture consultant. The last survey was carried out in April 2021. The next survey is thus due in April 2026 and, if future surveys are to go to tender, the process needs to begin by April 2025.<sup>2</sup> In addition, following damage, a survey was made in April 2023 of the Western Red Cedar<sup>3</sup> at All Saints Church by Laurence Ford of Ford Treescapes.

This survey will provide a detailed health and safety assessment of all relevant trees<sup>4</sup> including;

- location mapping and species details of all trees
- identification of age and condition
- remedial tree surgery operation recommendations; classified as urgent, to be undertaken within 12 months or within 18 months
- re-inspection frequency recommendations
- tree planting opportunities

Following on from this survey;

- remedial work will be programmed and carried out as recommended by an agreed tree specialist
- re-inspections will be carried out following the frequency recommendations
- additional inspections will be carried out following storm events and/or on advice or concerns expressed by residents.
- new tree planting opportunities will always be explored

The Parish Council acknowledges the guidance and information from the government and other organisations that shows dead wood and standing trees are vital components of any healthy ecosystem with benefits for a whole range of endangered species. The Parish council will strive to retain dead wood and standing trees where public safety is not compromised in line with government guidance: <https://defrafarming.blog.gov.uk/sustainable-farming-incentive-pilot-guidance-create-or-maintain-dead-wood-to-benefit-wildlife/> However, where tree felling is necessary the Parish Council will strive to retain dead tree stumps and leaving dead wood in situ. In addition, it will strive to replace two trees for each tree removed and place them in an appropriate location nearby.

The Village Ranger and the Admin & Committee Clerk will take a lead role in non-professional inspections, advising when additional professional inspections to specific trees would be of value within the 5-year cycle and raising any concerns with the Environment Committee.

Where works are required, they will be programmed as necessary. All spend will be agreed at Environment Committee meetings. If urgent work is required, the Clerk will authorise work and spend in line with the Parish Council's financial regulations.

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<sup>2</sup> An initial tender should perhaps be sought from the current provider (Stuart Robert, Assured Trees), accepting that updating the data gathered in 2021 should be less costly than starting from scratch. But it is important that the report, photos and mapping is provided electronically, and referenced against current mapping, to be uploaded to the [relevant layer of Parish Online](#)

<sup>3</sup> LAPC\_TR015/337 Western Red Cedar

<sup>4</sup> In the 2021 report, 110 individual trees and 5 groups of trees were recorded

### **Concerns and requests by residents in relation to trees on Parish Council**

In line with the above Tree Management Policy, the Parish Council will try and ensure timely removal of dead, dying or dangerous branches or trees. However, if any member of the public suspects such work is required, they should contact the Parish Clerk.

Occasionally, the Parish Council will receive requests from residents who live adjacent to land owned by the Parish Council to carry out tree work which has not been highlighted as essential for either the health of the tree or the health and safety of the public. However if, for example, the tree is causing an obstruction to footpaths, damaging buildings or their roots are impacting on house foundations, the Parish Council will seek advice from a tree specialist.

However, the Parish Council has no obligation to carry out the following tree works;

- cut back branches overhanging private property
- 'top' trees or remove branches to increase daylight or decrease height in relation to property
- remove branches or trees affecting views or interfering with TV reception
- remove branches or trees to prevent falling leaves, honeydew from aphids or other minor debris
- remove roots from drains or repair root damage to structures where the tree has not been proven to be the principal cause.
- remove branches nearly touching buildings, walls, roofs, fences etc.
- remove branches or trees to prevent access by squirrels or other livestock

The Parish Council will not carry out any work on privately owned trees and members of the public wishing for any of the above works, or in relation to trees not owned by the Parish Council should make their own arrangements.

### **Carrying out tree works and pruning guidance**

In Common Law a property owner can cut back overhanging branches to the boundary of their property. The Parish Council would normally have no objection to property owners carrying out tree work or engaging a contractor at their expense, provided that;

- permission is first sought if work requires access to neighbouring land or to a tree on that land.
- the tree is not situated in a conservation area or protected by a TPO.
- any work done to a tree is not detrimental to its health or stability. For their own protection, members of the public should obtain advice from a qualified tree surgeon.
- tree pruning is carried out to an acceptable standard, in accordance with the British Standard Recommendations for tree work.
- where the neighbouring land belongs to the Parish Council the property owner notifies the Council of the proposed work and commencement date before the work begins

### **Planting of new trees**

The goal of the Parish Council is to maximise tree planting. However, additional tree planting on Peel Park, managed by the Long Ashton Community Association (LACA), must be approved by LACA. See Long Ashton Community Association Peel Park Tree Planting Policy.

## Long Ashton Parish Council Tree Management Policy

Where there are opportunities for additional planting, this will be carried out with reference to the Biodiversity Action Plan. Local residents' views will also be sought on the species, where appropriate.

Reference must also be made to the [Bench and Tree Donation Policy](#).